### **LEARN ENGLISH**

## English Reader with Basic English Grammar and Vocabularies

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### **ALPHABETS (READ & WRITE)**

#### **CAPITAL LETTERS**

Α	В	C	D	E	F	G
		J	K		M	N
0	P	Q	R	S	T	U
<u> </u>	V	W	X	Y	Z	

#### **SMALL LETTERS**

a	b	С	d	е	f	9
h	i	j	k		m	n
O	p	q	r	S	t	u
	V	W	X	y	Z	

#### **TWO LETTER WORDS (READ & WRITE)**

be at an as am of IS on or OX in if he me It by my up US un hi to we so no

### **BASIC VOCABULARIES (READ AND WRITE FIVE TIMES)**

Aa	Apple	Ant	Aeroplane	Arrow	Anchor
Вb	Ball	Banana	Bell	Book	Bag
Сс	Car	Carrot	Cat	Cup	Coffee
Dd	Door	Desk	Doctor	Diamond	Dam
Еe	Eye	Engine	Egg	Ear	Envelope
Ff	Flag	Fan	Flower	Fork	Fire
Gg	Garden	Grapes	Gem	Glass	Gate
Ηh	House	Heart	Hill	Honey	Hand
Ιi	Igloo	Image	Inkpot	Iron box	Island
Jј	Jam	Jug	Jackfruit	Jar	Jeep
Κk	Kite	Kitchen	Key	Kettle	Keyboard
LI	Lollipop	Lamp	Leaf	Lemon	Ladder
Мm	Mango	Мор	Moon	Mouse	Mask
Νn	Nest	Net	Nuts	Nose	Needle
00	Orange	Oyster	Onion	Olive	Oats
Рр	Pen	Pencil	Pot	Pin	Paper
Qq	Qur'an	Quartz	Queue	Question	Quill
Rr	Rainbow	Rose	Rocket	Ring	Road
Ss	Sun	Spoon	Star	Sack	Soap
Τt	Tea	Table	Тар	Train	Telephone
Uu	Utensils	Unicycle	Umbrella	Uniform	Universe
۷v	Van	Vulture	Vein	Vegetable	Volcano
Ww	Watch	Wall	Walnut	Winter	Wolf
Хx	X-ray	Xerox	Xerophyte	Xenium	Xenon
Υy	Yacht	Yoyo	Yogurt	Yak	Year
Zz	Zucchini	Zero	Zip	Zoo	Zebra

#### **VOWELS**

	 ,,	 

### **CONSONANTS**

b	С	d	f	g	h	j
k		m	n	р	q	r
S	t	V	W	X	У	Z

### USE OF 'A' AND 'AN'

an <u>a</u>pple a <u>b</u>at a <u>f</u>an

> an <u>u</u>mbrella a <u>c</u>at a <u>r</u>at

apple	bat	arrow	fork	desk
eraser	garden	engine	oven	key
pot	net	igloo	orange	star
umbrella		book	unicycle	zip
car	ink pot	tree	oyster	van
cai	IIIK POC	tree	Oyster	van
jug	cat	camel	drum	bag

### PHONICS – 1 (READ AND PRACTICE)

1	2	3	4	5
bat	den	bin	cop	bun
cat	hen	fin	hop	gun
hat	ten	win	top	sun
mat	pen	pin	mop	fun
pat	men	sin	pop	run
rat		tin	sop	pun
sat				
can	let	bit	dog	but
fan	met	sit	log	nut
man	net	fit	fog	hut
pan	set	kit		cut
ran	jet	hit		
tan	wet	pit		
van	get			
cap	bed	big	cot	bug
gap	fed	fig	pot	mug
map	red	dig	rot	rug
tap	led	rig	got	dug
sap	wed	wig	dot	hug
lap	ted	gig	not	jug
nap	med			tug

### PHONICS - 2 (READ AND PRACTICE)

bag fag nag rag sag tag	beg keg leg peg	zip hip lip dip sip tip	box fox ox	bud mud
sad pad mad had dad bad		bib fib gib nib rib	god nod pod rod	cub dub hub rub sub tub
cab dab tab nab lab jab		fix mix pix six	cob job mob sob rob	gum hum
ram jam dam				

### **PHONICS - 3 (READ AND PRACTICE)**

6	7	8	9	10
ball	chap	street	book	bee
call	chat	star	cook	deep
fall	chain	stag	hook	feet
hall	chair	stay	look	jeep
mall	chart	stray	took	beep
tall	check	spray	shook	keep
wall			good	seep
bell	chin	cost	moon	meet
dell	chip	dust	noon	sheep
fell	chit	just	soon	
hell	chick	must	spoon	
sell	chum	rust		
tell	chuck			
yell				
bill	bench	fast	hoot	peep
fill	bunch	last	foot	see
hill	branch	best	root	teeth
kill	catch	lost	booth	tree
mill	lunch		tooth	sleep
pill				sheet
will				

### **PHONICS - 4 (READ AND PRACTICE)**

cull dull hull	match march punch much	nest west pest test	
gull lull mull null	shell shed shop ship shot	king ring sing wing	
	cash dash flash mash lash rash		
	shock shut show		

### USE OF THIS - 1 (READ & WRITE)

## This is a...

This is a house. This is a school. This is a box. This is a book. This is a pen. This is a key. This is a table. This is a chair.

### USE OF THIS - 2 (READ & WRITE)

## What is this?

What *is* this? This is a house.

What is this?
This is a shirt.

What is this?
This is an orange.

### USE OF THIS - 3 (READ & WRITE)

## Is this a...?

Is this a house? Yes, this is a house. Is this a sofa? No, this is a chair. Is this a key? No. this is a pen Is this a boy? No, this is a man

### USE OF THIS – 4 (READ & WRITE)

## Who is this?

Who *is* this? This is a doctor

Who is this?
This is a student.

Who is this?
This is an engineer.

### USE OF THAT - 1 (READ & WRITE)

## That is a...

That is a house. That is a school. That is a cat. That is a dog. That is a horse. That is a donkey. That is a rooster. That is a camel.

### USE OF THAT - 2 (READ & WRITE)

## What is that?

What *is* that? That is a car.

What is that?
That is an apple.

What is that? That is a star.

### USE OF THAT - 3 (READ & WRITE)

# Is that a...?

Is that a cat? Yes, that is a cat. Is that a table? No, that is a chair. Is that a key? No. that is a pen Is that a donkey? No, that is a horse

### USE OF THAT – 4 (READ & WRITE)

# Who is that?

Who *is* that? That is a nurse.

Who is that?
That is a teacher.

Who is that?
That is an engineer.

### USE OF THESE - 1 (READ & WRITE)

## These are...

These are cats. These are dogs. These are doors. These are books. These are pens. These are keys. These are tables. These are chairs.

### USE OF THESE – 2 (READ & WRITE)

# What are these?

What <u>are</u> these? These are camel<u>s</u>.

What are these?
These are horses.

What are these?
These are grapes.

### USE OF THESE – 3 (READ & WRITE)

## Are these...?

Are These hens?
Yes, These are hens.
Are These cots?
No, These are tables.

Are These keys?
No. These are pens.
Are These boys?
No, These are men.

### USE OF THESE – 4 (READ & WRITE)

# Who are these?

Who <u>are</u> these? These are doctor<u>s</u>.

Who are these? These are boys.

Who are these?
These are students.

### USE OF THOSE – 1 (READ & WRITE)

## Those are...

Those *are* lions. Those are wolves. Those are cars. Those are ships. Those are pens. Those are keys. Those are tables. Those are chairs.

### USE OF THOSE – 2 (READ & WRITE)

# What are those?

What <u>are</u> Those? Those are camel<u>s</u>.

What are Those?
Those are horses.

What are Those? Those are grapes.

### USE OF THOSE - 3 (READ & WRITE)

## Are those...?

Are those hens?
Yes, those are hens.
Are those beds?
No, those are tables.

Are those keys?
No. those are pens.
Are those boys?
No, those are men.

### USE OF THOSE – 4 (READ & WRITE)

# Who are those?

Who <u>are</u> those? Those are doctor<u>s</u>.

Who are those? Those are boys.

Who are those?
Those are students.

### **USE OF IN (READ & WRITE)**

## <u>In</u>

The apple is in the basket.

The eggs are In the nest.

The ball is in the tub.

The bag is in the car.

The straw is in the glass.

### **USE OF ON (READ & WRITE)**

## <u>On</u>

The book is on the chair.

The pencil is on the book.

The nail is on the wood.

The toy is on the mat.

The ball is on the box.

### **USE OF UNDER (READ & WRITE)**

## <u>Under</u>

The bag is under the chair.

The ball is under the table.

The cycle is under the mango tree.

The cat is under the car.

The bat is under the cot.

### **USE OF WHERE (READ & WRITE)**

## Where...?

Where is the book? The book is on the table.

Where is the flower?
The flower is in the vase.

Where is the ball?
The ball is under the cot.

Where is the apple?
The apple is in the basket.

### **USE OF HE (READ & WRITE)**

## He

Is he a scientist?
Yes, he is a scientist.

Is he a farmer? Yes, he is a farmer.

Is he a teacher? Yes, he is a teacher.

Is he a lawyer?
No, he is not a lawyer.
He is a doctor.

Is he a driver?
No, he is not a driver.
He is a carpenter.

### **USE OF SHE (READ & WRITE)**

## She

Is she a doctor? Yes, she is a doctor.

Is she a nurse? Yes, she is a nurse.

Is she a principal? Yes, she is a principal.

Is she a doctor

No. she is not a doctor

She is a teacher.

Is she a teacher?
No, she is not a teacher.
She is a student.

### **USE OF IT (READ & WRITE)**

## It

Is it a table? No, it is a cot.

Is it a dog? Yes, it is a dog.

Is it a cat? Yes, it is a cat.

Is it a dog?
No, it is not a dog.
It is a fox.

Is it a hen?
No, it is not a hen.
It is a cock.

### USE OF MY / OUR (READ & WRITE)

# My/Our

I am a boy, This is my ball.

She is Fathima, That is her bag.

We are students, This is our class.

### USE OF HIS / HER / THEIR (READ & WRITE)

# His / Her / Their

This is his pen.
That is his pencil.

This is her bag. That is her book.

These are their parents.
Those are their teachers.

#### **ACTION WORDS (READ & WRITE FIVE TIMES)**

play	pray	eat
sit	stand	hop
read	write	clap
push	pull	laugh

drink	throw	catch
skip	walk	run
sleep	jump	crawl
cry	climb	bend

#### **OPPOSITES (READ & WRITE FIVE TIMES)**

big x small	tall x short
dark x light	sit x stand

fat x thin	young x old
up x down	come x go

#### PARTS OF THE BODY (READ & WRITE FIVE TIMES)

Head	Forehead	Eyes
Neck	Shoulder	Chest
Hand	Fingers	Thigh
Foot	Toes	Nail

Ear	Mouth	Nose
Elbow	Waist	Arm
Knee	Leg	Ankle
Eyebrow	Eyelash	Hair

#### **COLORS (READ & WRITE FIVE TIMES)**

Red	Blue
Orange	Pink
Brown	White

Green	Yellow
Violet	Black
Grey	Purple

#### PARTS OF A PLANT (READ & WRITE FIVE TIMES)

Root	Stem	Branch
Leaf	Flower	Fruit

#### FRUITS (READ & WRITE FIVE TIMES)

Apple	Mango	Banana
Orange	Olives	Avocado
Guava	Pear	Grapes
Papaya	Pineapple	Cherries

#### **VEGETABLES (READ & WRITE FIVE TIMES)**

Tomato	Onion	Chilli
Beans	Potato	Pumpkin
Carrot	Beetroot	Brinjal
Capsicum	Cabbage	Cauliflower

#### **VEHICLES (READ & WRITE FIVE TIMES)**

Car	Bus	Bicycle
Scooter	Train	Ship

### **REVISION EXERCISE**

This is	apple and that is	mango.
	and those	grapes.
	students and those a	
Is this a car?	this is a car.	
	it a donkey? that is not a donkey,	
What	this and what	those.
	and who	
	and this is	
He	my brother and	is my sister.
	sister Mary	

#### **USE OF CAPITAL LETTERS**

The capital letter is also called the big letter or upper-case letter. So, when do you use a capital letter in a sentence?

- 1. Use a capital letter for the first letter of a sentence: E.g. The child is laughing.
- 2. Always use the capital letter for the word "I" E.g. Ahmed and I are classmates.
- 3. Use a capital letter for the names of people, places, festivals, days of the week and months of the year.

  E.g. Muhammed, Makkah, Eid-ul-Fitr, Friday, January etc.

### Underline the letters that should be capitalized.

- 1. muhammed and i are good friends.
- 2. we are going to makkah for hajj.
- 3. there is an interesting program on friday.
- 4. ali lives in chennai.
- 5. january is the first month of the year and december is the last month of the year.

### **MYSELF**

(READ, WRITE AND MEMORIZE)

1. What is your name?  My name is	
<b>2.</b> What is your father's name? My father's name is	•
<u>3.</u> What is your mother's name? My mother's name is	·
<u>4.</u> How many brothers do you hav I have brothe	
<u>5.</u> How many sisters do you have´ I have sisters	
<u>6.</u> Where are you from? I am from	
<b>7.</b> In which school are you studyir I am studying in	
<b>8.</b> In which class are you studying I am studying in	?
<u><b>9.</b></u> How many students are there i There are stu	-
<b>10.</b> Do you like your school? Yes, I like my school very much.	